

DEVELOPING AL-QURAN INSTRUCTION MODEL THROUGH 3A (AJARI AKU AL-QURAN OR PLEASE TEACH ME AL-QURAN) TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' ABILITY IN READING AL-QURAN AT BANDUNG ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

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Abstract

This research has the intention to develop the model of Quran learning which is creative and innovative to increase students' ability in reading the Quran. This method is applied by the use of puzzle game, *iqro* bar, and monopoly game, so that the students can recognize the Quran letters well and correctly. This research applied the research and development approach. The trial was done to all students in every faculty at UNISBA. The number of the students who participated in this research was 519. The sample was selected on the basis of students' abilities in reading the Quran, especially the students who were in group E. The result of the research shows that the application of 3A learning media for the group that does not know Quran letters well significantly helped them recognize the *Hijaiyyah* letters easily. The process of learning was designed actively, creatively, effectively, innovatively, fun, and with student-centered approach. Based on the result, the researchers recommended do the further study as part of the design's development and improvement of learning Quran through 3A media.

Keywords: Learning Quran, Learning Media, 3A Learning Media

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INTRODUCTION

Education in people's life is very important. Without education, people cannot develop themselves. Education is a part of efforts to help human being gain meaningful life in order to achieve individual happiness or the happiness with their environment. The above description shows that education is a process or the effort that is done because people think it is necessary for them in order to make them better (Hamdani, 2016). All the goals of education, whether it is general education or religious education, always focus on the attitude of students from the intellectual, emotional, and spiritual aspects. The process of education which only focuses on intellectual maturity and avoids spiritual and emotional maturity will produce smart people with less morality, intolerance, less solidarity, and lack of humanity. Our country currently is heading towards the development of science and technology that causes social and economic gaps and rapid society development.

The constitution Number 12 Year 2012 regarding Higher Education defines education as a process that is done with plan, and it is done

because people think it is necessary to implement in order to create learning conditions and processes that can help students to develop their potential to have spiritual strength, self-control, personality, intelligence, good attitudes, and the skills that are valuable for themselves, the society, and the country. In the context of Islamic education, it is important to teach good moralities based on the Quran to students. In order to be able to do that, it is necessary for students to develop themselves gradually and systematically. Muslims are now living in the century in which technologies developed by Europeans and Americans have expanded over the world. This case has led Moslems to forget that they have Quran as their holy book that has given a wide and deep influence to human's soul.

Quran is the reference for Muslims and it guides human beings in their lives. Based on both functions, Quran deserves to get special attention. Recently, the condition is significantly worrying. Quran is getting increasingly left by Muslims. Rarely is it heard recited in the mosque or individually. It also happens because most parents tend to separate the religious education of their children