

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aguilar, N.O., (1999). *Blumea balsamifera* (L.) DC.In: L.P.A. Oyen and Nguyen Xuan Dung (Editors). Plant Resources of South-East Asia No. 19: Essential-oil plants. Backhuys Publisher, Leiden, The Netherlands, pp. 68-70.
- Albuquerque, U.P., Lucena, R.F.P., Monteiro, J.M., Florentino, A.T.N., and Almeida C.F.C.B.R. (2006). Evaluating Two Quantitative Ethnobotanical Techniques. *Ethnobotany Research & Applications*, 4: 051-060.
- Alexiades, M.N. (1996). *Selected Guidelines for Ethnobotanical Research: A Field Manual*, The New York Botanical Garden, New York.
- Awang, D.V.C. (1992). Ginger. *Can. Pharm. Journal*, 125: 309-311.
- Balick, M.J and Cox, P.A. (1996). *Plants, People, And Culture The Science of Ethnobotany*. Scientific American Library, New York.
- Bergner, P. (2001). Medical Herbalism: Clinical Articles and Case Studies. (http://medherb.com/Therapeutics/Female_Herbs_and_Dysmenorrhea.htm) diunduh pada 20 Juni 2015.
- Bobak, I.M., Lowdermilk, D.L., Jensen, M.D. (2005). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Maternitas (Maternity Nursing)* Edisi 4. EGC, Jakarta.
- Boer, H. and Lamxay, V. (2009). Plants used during pregnancy, Childbirth and postpartum healthcare in LAO PDR: A comparative study of the Bro, Saek and Kry ethnic groups. *Journal of ethnobiology and Ethnomedicine*, 5(25): 1-10.
- BPOM RI. (2008). *Direktorat Obat Asli Indonesia*. BPOM RI, Jakarta.
- Cetto, A.A and Heinrich, M. (2011). From the field into the lab: useful approaches to selecting species based on local knowledge. *Mini Review Article*, 20(2): 1-5.
- Coe, F.G. (2008). Rama midwifery in eastern Nicaragua. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 117: 136-157.
- Cotton, C.M. 1996. *Ethnobotany: Principles and Applications*. John Wiley & Sons. Chichester, UK.
- Dasuki, U.A. dan Andriani, S. (2002). *Morfologi dan Sistematik Tumbuhan*. Departemen Biologi Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung.
- Dedov, V.N., Tran, V.H., Duke, C.C., Connor, M., Christie, M.J., Mandadi, S., Roufogalis, B.D., 2002. Gingerols: a novel class of vanilloid receptor (VR1) agonists. *Br. J. Pharmacol*, 137: 793–798.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (1977). *Parameter Standar Umum Ekstrak Tumbuhan Obat* cetakan pertama. Direktorat Jendral Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (1978). *Materia Medika Indonesia, Jilid II*. Direktorat Jendral Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (1979). *Materia Medika Indonesia, Jilid III*. Direktorat Jendral Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.

- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (1980). *Materia Medika Indonesia, Jilid IV*. Direktorat Jendral Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (1989). *Materia Medika Indonesia, Jilid V*. Direktorat Jendral Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan, Jakarta.
- Disparbud. (2011). Info Wisata-Kampung Adat. (<http://disparbud.jabarprov.go.id/applications/frontend/index.php?mod=objek-wisata&act=showDetail&catid=21>) diunduh pada 15 Desember 2014.
- Dombois, M., and H. Ellenberg. (1974). *Aims and Methods of Vegetation Ecology*. John Wiley & Sons, Newyork.
- Fansworth, N.R. (1966). Biological and Phytochemical Screening of Plants, *Journal of Pharmaceutical Series*, 55(3): 225-269.
- Flynn, D.L., Rafferty, M.F., Boctor, A.M., 1968. Inhibition of human neutrophil 5-lipoxygenase activity by gingerdione, shogaol, capsaicin and related pungent compounds. *Prostaglandins Leukot. Med*, 24: 195–198.
- Foster, G.M. dan Anderson. 1986. *Antropologi Kesehatan (terjemahan)*. Jakarta: UI Press.
- Guha, P. (2006). Betel Leaf: The Neglected Green Gold of India. *J. Hum. Ecol*, 19(2): 87-93.
- Grzanna, R., Lindmark, L., Frondoza, C.G. (2005). Ginger – an herbal medicinal product with broad anti-inflammatory actions. *J. Med. Food*, 8:125–132.
- Handayani, L. (2003). *Tanaman Obat untuk Masa Kehamilan & Pasca Melahirkan*. Agromedia, Jakarta.
- Harun, I.B., Rusnandar, N., Salim, S.A., Triastuti, I. (2011). *Arsitektur Rumah dan Pemukiman Tradisional di Jawa Barat*. Dinas Pariwisata dan Kebudayaan Provinsi Jawa Barat, Bandung.
- Heffner, L.J. dan Danny J.S. (2006). *At a Glance: Sistem Reproduksi* Edisi Kedua. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Ilavarasan, R., Mallika, M., and Venkataraman, S. (2006). Anti-inflammatory and free radical scavenging activity of Ricinus communis root extract. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*. 103: 478-480.
- Jain.A., Katewa, S.S., Chaudhary, B.L., and Galav, P. (2004). Folk herbal medicines used in birth control and sexual diseases by tribals of southern Rajasthan, India. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 90: 171-177.
- Jamir, N.S. and Lal, P. (2005). Ethnozoological practices among Naga tribes. *Indian Journal of Traditional Knowledge*, 4(1): 100-104.
- Jena, J. and Gupta, A.K. (2012). Ricinus communis Linn : A Phytopharmacological Review. *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, (4)4: 25-29.
- Jiang, X., Blair, E.Y., McLachlan, A.J. (2005). Investigation of the effects of herbal medicines on warfarin response in healthy subjects: a population pharmacokinetic–pharmacodynamic modeling approach. *J. Clin. Pharmacol*, 46: 1370–1378.
- Kang, S.S., Cordell A., Soejarto, D.D., and Fong, H.H.S.(1985). Alkaloids and flavonoids from Ricinus communis. *J. Nat. Prod.* 48 (1),155–156.

- Kilgour, A.T.E.R. (2004). *Tumbuh-tumbuhan yang Digunakan oleh Dukun Beranak (Paraji) dan Obat-obatan Balita di Beberapa Kampung, sekitar Tangkuban Parahu, Kabupaten Bandung, Jawa Barat* [Skripsi], Departemen Biologi, Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung.
- Kiuchi, F., Iwakami, S., Shibuya, M., Hanaoka, F., Sankawa, U. (1992). Inhibition of prostaglandin and leukotriene biosynthesis by gingerols and diarylheptanoids. *Chem. Pharm. Bull*, 40: 387–391.
- Kiuchi, F., Shibuya, M., Sankawa, U., 1982. Inhibitors of prostaglandin biosynthesis from ginger. *Chem. Pharm. Bull*, 30: 754–757.
- Lamxay, V., Boer, H.J., Björk, L. (2011). Traditions and plant use during pregnancy, childbirth and postpartum recovery by the Kry ethnic group in Lao PDR. *Journal of Ethnobiology and Ethnomedicine*, 7(14): 1-15.
- Langner, E., Greifenberg, S., Gruenwald, J. (1998). Ginger: history and use. *Adv. Ther*, 15: 25–44.
- Ludwig, J.A. and Reynolds, J.F. (1988). *Statiscal ecology. aprumer on methods and computing*. John Wiley and Sons. New York.
- Miller, B. (2009). *Cultural Anthropology Fifth Edition*. Prentice Hall, USA.
- Moektiwardoyo, M. (2014). *Etnofarmasi*. Deepublish, Yogyakarta.
- Nagori, K., Singh, M.K., Alexander, A., Kumar, t., Dewangan, D., Badwaik, H., and Tripathi, D.K. (2011). Piper betle L: A review on its ethnobotany, phytochemistry, pharmacological profile and profiling by new hyphenated technique DART-MS (Direct Analysis in Real Time Mass Spectrometry). *Journal of Pharmacy Research*, 4(9): 2991-2997.
- Nawangningrum, D., Widodo, S., Suparta, I.M., Holil, M. (2004). Kajian Terhadap Naskah Kuna Nusantara Koleksi Fakultas Ilmu Pengetahuan Budaya Universitas Indonesia: Penyakit dan Pengobatan Ramuan Tradisional. *Makara, Sosial Humaniora*, 8 (2): 45-53.
- Nessa, F., Ismail, Z., Mohamed, N., and Haris, M.R.H.M. (2004). Free radical-scavenging activity of organic extracts and of pure flavonoids of Blumea balsamifera DC leaves. *Food Chem*, 88: 243–252.
- Pang, Y., Wang, D., Fan, Z., Chen, X., Yu, F., Hu, X., Wang, K., and Yuan, L. (2014). Blumea balsamifera A Phytochemical and Pharmacological Review. *Molecules*, 19: 9453-9477.
- Pemda Jabar. (2010). Sosial Budaya Provinsi Jawa Barat. (<http://www.indonesia.go.id/in/pemerintah-daerah/provinsi-jawa-barat/sosial-budaya>) diunduh pada 26 November 2014
- Pieroni, A., Quave, C., Nebel, S., and Heinrich,M. (2002). Ethnopharmacy of the ethnic Albanians (Arbëreshë) of northern Basilicata, Italy. *Fitoterapia* 73:217-241.
- Pitana, I.G. dan Nehen, I.K. (1994). *Dinamika Masyarakat dan Kebudayaan Bali*. Bali Post, Denpasar.
- Pradhan, D., Suri, K.A., Pradhan, D.K., and Biswaroy, P. (2013). Golden Heart of the Nature: Piper betle L. *Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phitochemistry*, 1(6): 147-167.

- Quinlan, M.B. (2011). *Ethnomedicine*, In : Singer, M. and Erickson, P.I. (editors). *A Companion Medical Anthropology*. A John Wiley& Sons Publication, United Kingdom. Hal.381
- Rana, M., Dhamija, H., Prashar, B., Sharma, S. (2012). Ricinus communis L. – A Review. *International Journal of PharmTech Research*, 4(4): 1706-1711.
- Saefuddin, A.B., Adrians, G., Waspodo, J. (2006). *Buku Acuan Nasional Pelayanan Kesehatan Maternal dan Neonatal*. Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo, Jakarta.
- Santos, F.A. and Rao, V.S.N. (2000). Antiinflammatory and Antinociceptive Effects of 1,8-Cineole a Terpenoid Oxide Present in many Plant Essential Oils. *Phytotery Researsh*, 14: 240-244.
- Sargent, C. (2004). Birth In : Ember, C.R. and Ember, M. (editors). *Encyclopedia of Medical Anthropology Health and Illness in the World's Cultures*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York. Hal. 224-226.
- Saroya, A.S. (2011). *Herbalism, Phytochemistry and Ethnopharmacology*. Science Publisher, Punjab.
- Tapsell, L.C. Hemphill, I., Cobiac, L., Patch, C.S., Sullivan, D.R., Fenech, M., Roodenrys, S., Keogh, J.B., Clifton, P.M., Wiliams, P.G., Fazio, V.A., Inge, K.E. (2006). Health benefits of herbs and spices: the past, the present, the future. *Med. J. Aust*, 185 (Suppl.4), S4-S24.
- Terangpi, R., Basumatary, T.K., Teron, R. (2014). Ethnomedicinal plants of Karbi ethnic group in Assam state (India) for management of gynaecological disorders. *International Journal of pharmacy & Life Sciences*, 5(10): 3910-3916.
- Ticktin, T. and Dalle, S.P. (2005). Medicinal plant use in the practice of midwifery in rural Honduras. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 96: 233-248.
- Tim Trubus. (2013). 100 Plus Herbal Indonesia Bukti Ilmiah dan Racikan Volume 11. *Trubus* : 18-20.
- Valderramas, A.C., Moura, S.H.P., Couto, M., Pasetto, S., Chierice, G.O., Guimarães, S.A.C., and Zurron, A.C.B.P. (2008). Antiinflammatory activity of ricinus communis derived polymer. *J.Oral Sci*, 7(27): 1666-1672.
- Vasuki, K., Senthamarai, R., Kirubha, T.S.V., Balasubramanian, P., and Selvadurai, S. (2011). Pharmacognostical studies on leafe of Piper betle. *Scholars Research Library*, 3(5): 232-235
- Wang, L., Nanakorn, W., Fukui, K. (2003). Food and medicinal plants used for childbirth among Yunnanese Chinese in Northern Thailand. *Journal of Ethnobiology*, 23 (2): 209-226.
- Whitehead, T.L. (2005). *Basic Classical Ethnographic Research Methods Secondary Data Analysis, Fieldwork, Observation/Participant Observation, and Informal and Semi-structured Interviewing*. Departemen Antropologi Universitas Maryland, Maryland.
- WHO, (1998). *Quality control methods for medicinal plant materials*. WHO, Geneva.
- Young, K.J. (2007). *The Green World Ethnobotany*. Chelsea House, New York.

Zumsteg, I.S and Weckerle, C.S. (2007). Bakera, a herbal steam bath for postnatal care in Minahasa (Indonesia): Documentation of the plants used and assessment of the method. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology*, 111:641-650.

