



## **Lampiran 1**

### **Wawancara dengan Pak Steve Kartono**

#### **1. How come you decided to live in Indonesia?**

*I have a long history living in Indonesia. I came to Indonesia with my family in 1970 when I was just 5 years old. I lived in Indonesia until I graduated from high school in 1983. I always loved my time in Indonesia, but I never thought that I would come back here to live. We had the opportunity to move to Bandung while we were living in Bangkok Thailand. We moved to Thailand from American with a 2 ½ year old daughter and while we were there we had two other children. We made several trips to Indonesia from Thailand to visit my parents who still lived in Semarang, Indonesia. After four years in Thailand, we moved to Bandung to teach English and we ran a “kost” for three years. I have always loved to be with Indonesians and talk with them about all kind of things. My wife and I along with our children have never regretted our move to Bandung in 1997.*

#### **2. Why did the center start?**

*After being in Bandung for a few months, we realized that there was a huge interest in learning English. We decided we could help a few people with English and learn a lot about Indonesian culture if we started a Kost for Students. We had 17 rooms at a kost for University students and from this we ended up starting a radio program in English that eventually led*

*us to start the center. We had all of the listeners from the radio program who were our first members at the center. From the very beginning, our goal was to provide a place where people could practice speaking English in real life situations.*

**3. When was The Center started?**

*The Center began on the 31<sup>st</sup> of May in 2002*

**4. How many members does The Center have these days?**

*Since The Center was open in 2002, we have had over 8,000 members.*

*During the early years, we had over a 100 new members every month.*

*The number of new members has fluctuated over the years and now after 13 years, we have a smaller amount of people joining, but we still have new people coming each day who pay the daily entrance fee. At any given time there are just a few hundred members and regular participants that come when the center is open each week.*

**5. What is the purpose of The Center?**

*The purpose of The Center is to provide a safe, comfortable place for people to practice speaking English with native speakers and Indonesians.*

*The goal has always been to make people feel comfortable communicating with others in English. We stress communication as a positive way to improve once ability to speak English in a more fluent way as they speak English doing fun activities, talking to friends about hobbies, or by taking a more formal class that focuses more on grammar, writing, and vocabulary.*

**6. What is the different between The Center and other English centers?**

*The Center slogan from the beginning has been “Where English is more than a course” which means that we focus on speaking and not on taking courses. If someone takes a class and never practices speaking then he or she will never improve. However, practice is the only way to improve your ability to speak in any language.*

**7. What kind of experiences have you received from The Centers?**

*There is not enough paper to write down all of the positive experiences we have had at the center. We have meet thousands of different people from many different walks of life and have learned from one another. The Center is a place to meet people and make new friends. You can spend time getting to know someone at The Center and then continue building on this relationship outside of The Center. It is not easy to learn English and there are always new programs that can be implemented to help people speak more fluently; however, our initial goal is help people communicate their ideas and opinions. We do not focus on perfection, but on making people feel comfortable speaking in English. Whatever our members need to work on, then it is our goal to help them succeed in this area.*

## Lampiran 2

### Wawancara dengan Avri Restia Sari

#### 1. Dari tahun berapa Kak Avri masuk di The Center English Bandung ?

Jadi member sejak tahun 2010 bulan Januari.

#### 2. Keuntungan yang didapat semenjak gabung dengan The Center English Bandung ?

Keuntungan yang didapat banyak banget, selain nambah ilmu dan temen.

Avri juga bisa berlatih Bahasa Inggris secara langsung dengan *native*.

#### 3. Apa dampak bagi Kak Avri sendiri ?

Dampaknya, terlihat jelas di *English skill* yang Avri punya. Yang awalnya ga pernah berami dan ga bisa ngomong Bahasa Inggris, sekarang Alhamdulillah lancar.

#### 4. Apa saja kegiatan yang dilakukan di The Center English Bandung ?

Kegiatannya banyak, selain belajar di kelas, ada *hang out* di luar, *hiking*, seminar, dan lain lain. Banyak banget kegiatan yang rame dan langsung menggunakan Bahasa Inggris sebagai bahasa pengantarnya.

#### 5. Apa yang biasanya dibahas dengan anggota atau dengan *nativanya* ?

Banyak, biasanya bahas *culture*, *news* terbaru, gosip, atau bahkan hal-hal kecil yang sepele juga dibahas. Tapi itu juga tergantung sama orang yang diajak ngobrolnya. Malah sampai ada yang bahas terus tentang politik.

**6. Menurut Kak Avri para anggota terpengaruh dengan budaya barat yang dibawa oleh *native*? apa dampaknya?**

Itu tergantung orangnya. Ada yang langsung obsesi sama budaya barat, ada juga yang menjaga budaya sendiri. Tapi yang banyak tuh malah terobsesi untuk pergi atau belajar di luar negeri.

**7. Bagaimana kesan yang ditimbulkan oleh *nativanya* sendiri ?**

*So far* banyak *native* yang suka dan malah merasa Indonesia itu rumah dan negaranya sendiri. Ada juga yang ga mau pulang ke negaranya karena betah, dan suka dengan orang-orang Indonesia. Mulai dari keramahannya, suasannya, dan lain-lain.

**8. Bagaimana Kak Avri sendiri mengenalkan budaya Indonesia kepada *native* ?**

Saya lebih suka mengajak dan menunjukkan tempat-tempat yang menunjukkan dan memiliki nilai budaya. Selain itu saya juga banyak menceritakan tentang budaya Indonesia yang beragam, khususnya budaya Sunda dan Jawa. Kalau ada waktu, saya juga pergi ke daerah-daerah kecil dan sekolah-sekolah di Bandung, karena kadang dari situlah perbedaan budaya itu terlihat jelas.

**9. Apakah ada perubahan seperti Bahasa, cara penampilan dan games-games yang Kak Avri rasakan ?**

Ada. Untuk disisi Bahasa sendiri sangat berubah. Terbukti saat saya

**10. Bagaimana peran Pak Steve dan *staff* yang lainnya menurut Kak Avri?**

Peran para *staff* baik yang orang indonesia maupun *staff* yang *native* sangat membantu semua *member* khususnya saya. Mereka banyak membantu para *member* terutama member baru yang ingin belajar dan belum bisa bahasa Inggris.

### Lampiran 3

#### Dokumentasi Penelitian



Suasana di lapangan para anggota dan *native* The Center English Bandung dalam Sport Day



Kegiatan di hari Sabtu Karaoke Day



Suasana kelas The Center English Bandung



Native dan Staff The Center English Bandung

## Lampiran 4

### Surat Ijin Penelitian

